

# AAC Penhold Canada Prairie Spring Red Wheat



# **Description:**

AAC Penhold is a very short strong strawed CPS wheat that has high yield potential, improved protein content and good disease resistance. AAC Penhold is moderately resistant to FHB and has one of the best disease packages in a CPS wheat so it should be well adapted to all growing regions of western Canada especially those areas concerned with lodging and straw management.

# Parentage: 5700PR/HY644-BW//HY469

# Strengths:

- Grain yield 106% of 5700PR and 97% of 5701PR (average of all sites in 2010 to 2012 High Yield Wheat Registration trials)
- Improved lodging tolerance compared to 5700PR and 5701PR
- Significantly shorter than 5700PR and 5701PR
- Early maturing, 2 days earlier than 5700PR
- Very large seed size and heavy test weight
- Improved protein over 5700PR and 5701PR
- Moderately Resistant (good) to FHB
- Resistant to common bunt and leaf rust
- Moderately resistant to stripe rust and stem rust Ug99 and variants

#### **Neutral Traits:**

• Intermediate resistance to leaf spot and loose smut

### Weaknesses:

Response to yellow rust has not been consistent

#### Breeder:

Dr. Richard Cuthbert Swift Current Research and Development Centre Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada Swift Current, SK

**Agronomic Tip**: AAC Penhold responds favorably to a heavier seeding rate especially in higher moisture areas. For CPS wheat, the optimum seeding rates ranged from 26 to 32 seeds/ft<sup>2</sup> in the Dark Brown soil zone to 33 to 42 seeds/ft<sup>2</sup> in the Black soil zone (this can be in the 180lb/ac range.)

The exceptionally strong straw of AAC Penhold can handle higher fertility – follow fertility recommendations for the target yield of your fields.

PBR 91 Protected PVP Granted

Variety	Yield (% of Mean of Checks)	Maturity (days)	Lodging 1 = erect 9 = flat	Height (cm)	Test Weight (kg/kl)	Kernel Weight (mg/kernel)	Grain Protein (%)	Falling Number	FHB Resistance Rating
5700 PR	95	107.3	1.5	79.8	77.2	36.8	11.9	357	MS
5701 PR	105	105.7	1.8	81.4	75.6	37.5	12.3	413	MS
AAC Penhold	101	105.3	1.3	72.3	78.4	42.9	12.9	445	MR

# 2010-2012 High Yield Wheat Cooperative Trials - Registration Data

#### 2025 Seed Manitoba - Wheat Comparison

				Maturity	Height		Resistance to:									
	Site Years	Yield		+/-	+/-	Spike			Loose	Common	Leaf	Stem	Leaf	Stripe		
Variety	Tested	bu/ac	Protein %	99 days	81cm	Awned	Lodging	Sprouting	Smut	Bunt	Spot	Rust	Rust	Rust	FHB	
AAC Brandon	122	74	14.4	2	0	Y	VG	Р	MR	S		R	R	MR	MR	
AAC Rimbey VB	29	81	12.5	1	0	Y	G	VG				R	R	R		
AAC Westlock	18	75	13.5	+1	-1	Y	VG	G		R		R	R	R	MR	
AAC Penhold	44	78	14.0	1	-10	Y	VG	VG	-	R		MR	R	MR	MR	

Lodging Ratings: F=Fair; G=Good; VG=Very Good

Disease Ratings: R=Resistant; MR=Moderately Resistant; I=Intermediate; MS=Moderately Susceptible; S=Susceptible

### 2025 Varieties of Grain Crops for Saskatchewan – Wheat Comparison

	Years		s % AAC ndon		Resistance to:										Stem	Relative	Seed	Test	
Variety	Tested	Area 1 & 2	Area 3 & 4	Protein	Lodaina	Sprouting	Stem Rust	Leaf Rust	Stripe Rust	Loose Smut	Bunt	Leaf Spot	FHB	Awns	Solid- ness	Maturity (days)	Weight (mg)	Weight (kg/hl)	Height (cm)
AAC Brandon	6	100	100	14.3	F	P	R	R	MR	MR	S		MR	Y	Н	101	35.7	80.7	81
AAC Foray VB	5	102	107	-1.4	Р	Р	MR	R	I	MS	-	MS	-	Y	Н	+1	+7.2	-1.5	+6
AAC Rimbey VB	4	107	107	-1.9	G	VG	R	R	R		I		Ι	Y	Н	-1	+4.9	-1.9	-1
AAC Westlock	3	107	104	-1.4	G	F	R	R	R		R		MR	Y	Н	0	+4.1	-1.3	0
AAC Penhold	5	98	98	-0.6	VG	VG	MR	R	MR	Ι	R	I	MR	Y	Н	-2	+4.4	-0.4	-9

G=Good; VG=Very Good; F=Fair; P=Poor; VP=Very Poor Disease Ratings: R=Resistant; MR=Moderately Resistant; I=Intermediate; MS=Moderately Susceptible; S=Susceptible Stem Solidness: H = Hollow, SS = semi-solid, S = solid

### 2025 Alberta Seed Guide - CPSR Wheat Comparison

				Yield Category (% AAC Brandon)								Resista	ance to:	Disease Tolerance:		
Variety	Most Recent Year of Testing	Station years of testing	Overall vield	Low <77 bu/ac	High >77 bu/ac	Maturity Rating (Days +/- AAC Brandon)	Protein %	Test Weight (Ib/bu)	Kernel Weight q/1000	Height (cm)	Awns (Y/N)	Lodging	Sprouting	Bunt	Stripe Rust	FHB
AAC Brandon (bu/ac)			79	57	95	, í		/	Ŭ							
AAC Brandon - check	2024	228	100	100	100	104	14.0	63	39	84	Y	F	Р	S	MR	MR
AAC Goodwin	2024	35	104	103	105	-1	-0.5	65	40	86	Y	G	VG	MS	R	
AAC Rimbey VB	2023	36	106	99	108	0	-2.1	63	44	85	Y	G	VG		R	
AAC Westlock	2023	36	106	101	108	+1	-1.3	64	44	86	Y	G	G	R	R	MR
AAC Penhold	2024	115	101	97	104	0	-0.7	64	43	77	Y	VG	VG	R	I	MR

VG = Very Good; G = Good; F = Fair; P = Poor; VP = Very Poor; Disease Ratings: R=Resistant; MR=Moderately Resistant; I=Intermediate; MS=Moderately Susceptible; S=Susceptible